

# iSource+™ Low Cost LPFRS Spec

## High Precision & Performance Source



### Applications

Telecom | Navigation | Broadcast | Defense | Instrument

### Main Features

- Very low temperature sensitivity
- Excellent short term stability
- Low power consumption
- Fast warm-up
- Small volume / low profile
- Rb lamp extended life expectancy (20 years)
- Industry standard pin out
- RS 232 interface for centre frequency adjustment and monitoring of the working parameters

### Product Characteristics

- Small volume :13 in<sup>3</sup>
- Freq. offset over temp. range :±1x10<sup>-10</sup>
- Stability :1x10<sup>-12</sup>/100 sec.
- Long term stability :< 5x10<sup>-10</sup>/year
- Low warm-up current :< 0.9A

### Main Applications

- Synchronisation telecommunications (SDH, SONET, SS7, GSM, TETRA)
- Digital Audio Broadcast
- TV transmissions (analog & digital)
- Military communications
- Navigation
- Instrumentation
- Tracking and guidance control

## PARAMETERS ACCESSIBLE THROUGH RS232

The working and monitoring parameters of the LPFRS are accessible for read and write operations through the serial RS-232 port (1200 bits/sec., no parity, 1 start bit, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit).

There are three different commands, which are:

M, Cxx and Fxx followed by a carriage return.

M: monitors the basic factory adjustments of the atomic clock.

The returned answer looks like

```
HH GG FF EE DD CC BB AA <CR>
```

Where each returned byte is an ASCII coded hexadecimal value, separated by a <space> character. All parameters are coded at full scale.

HH: DC-Voltage of the photocell (5V to 0V)

GG: peak voltage of Rb-signal (0 to 5V)

FF: not used

EE: varactor control voltage (0 to 5V)

DD: Read-back of the user provided frequency adjustment voltage on pin 2 (0 to 5V)

CC: Rb-lamp heating current (500mA to 0mA)

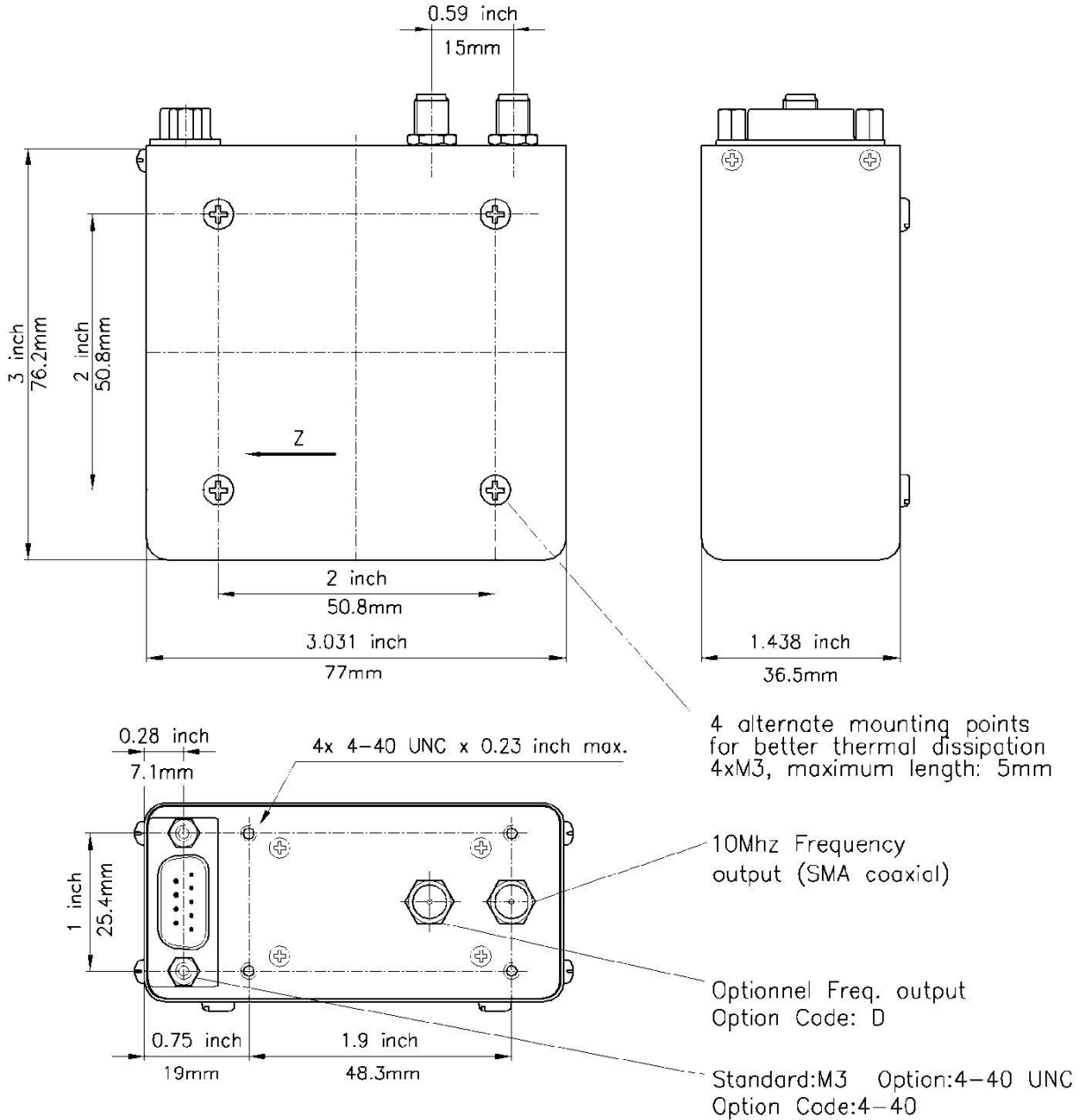
BB: Rb-cell heating current (500mA to 0mA)

AA: 90MHz power control signal (0 to 5V)

Cxx: output frequency correction through the synthesizer, by steps of  $1 \times 10^{-9}$ , where xx is a signed 8 bits word. This value is automatically stored in a EEPROM.

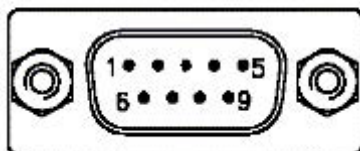
Fxx: output frequency correction through C- field, by steps of  $1 \times 10^{-11}$ , where xx is a signed 8 bits word.

**PACKAGE:** (all dimensions in inch)



**Connector front view:**

D-Sub 9 pins male



PIN	FUNCTION
1	+24V (+12V)
2	OV (GND)
3	Lock indicator (open coll.)
4	Vref (5V hi-stability ref.) or no connected ( <b>option code NOREF</b> )
5	GND
6	TxD (RS232 transmit,TTL)
7	GND
8	Frequency adjust (0 to 5V)
9	RxD (RS232 receive,TTL)

## SPECIFICATIONS

### ELECTRICAL

Type	LPFRS-01		
	Standard version	Options	
Frequency Accuracy @ Shipment	< 5E-11 (+25°C), typical		
Frequency	10 MHz	Optional 20 MHz, 15 MHz, 5 MHz	
Frequency change within operating temperature range (Thermal chamber with air flow)	<= ± 1 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> over -5°C to +55°C < 2 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> over 0-65°C	-0 to 65°C ( <b>option code E65</b> ) -30 to 70°C ( <b>option code E70</b> ) -30 to 60°C ( <b>option code E</b> )	
Long term stability (Measured after 3 months of continuous operation)	< 5x10 <sup>-11</sup> / month (typical: 3x10 <sup>-11</sup> / month)	< 3x10 <sup>-11</sup> / month < 2x10 <sup>-10</sup> /year ( <b>option code A</b> ) < 1x10 <sup>-9</sup> /10 years (typical: ±1x10 <sup>-11</sup> / month)	
Short term stability	2 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> / 1 s 7 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> / 10 s 2 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> / 100 s	Improved short term stability <b>(option code S)</b> 1 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> / 1 s 3 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> / 10 s 1 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> / 100 s	
Phase noise (10 MHz)	-70 dBc/Hz at 1 Hz -80 dBc/Hz at 10 Hz -115 dBc/Hz at 100 Hz -135 dBc/Hz at 1kHz -140 dBc/Hz at 10 kHz	@10 MHz -80 dBc/Hz at 1 Hz -100 dBc/Hz at 10Hz -130 dBc/Hz at 100 Hz -145 dBc/Hz at 1kHz -153 dBc/Hz at 10 kHz <b>(option code Q3)</b>	@10 MHz -80 dBc/Hz at 1 Hz -100 dBc/Hz at 10Hz -130 dBc/Hz at 100 Hz -145 dBc/Hz at 1kHz -153 dBc/Hz at 10 kHz -153 dBc/Hz at 100 kHz ( <b>option code Q3/X</b> )
Frequency retrace (in stable temperature, gravity, pressure and magnetic field conditions)	< 5 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> within 1 h after 24 h off		
Warm-up time [minutes]	standard version 5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> after 15' at +25°C	fast warm-up ( <b>option code F</b> ) 5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> after 7' at +25°C fast warm-up ( <b>option code FE</b> ) 5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> after 6' at +25°C	
Analog frequency adjustment For stable operation, an external voltage adjust. value shall be applied (DC voltage of 0 to 5V) on pin 8. Typically: the cursor pin of a 10kΩ variable resistor connected between pins 2 and 4 (GND & Vref) can provide this adjustment voltage.(refer to op. manual).	2.5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> ±20%	5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> ± 20% (option code O) 3 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> ± 20% (option code O2) 6 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> ± 20% (option code O1) Precise analog frequency tuning ( <b>option code G11</b> ) 2.5 to 3 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>	
Digital frequency adjustment through serial RS-232 port.	±1.2 x 10 <sup>-7</sup> (resolution: 1 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> ) 2.5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> (resolution: 1 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> ) ±20%		
Output level	Sine wave 0.5 Vrms ±10%, 50 Ω	7-11dbm/50Ω ( <b>option code 9DB</b> ) 12-15dbm/50Ω ( <b>option code 13DB</b> )	
>Number of output (s)	Single output	Dual output ( <b>option code D</b> )	
Return loss	-20 dB		
		@10 MHz	@5 MHz
Harmonics	< -25dBc	< -40 dBc ( <b>option code X</b> )	< -40 dBc
Spurious f <sub>0</sub> ± 100kHz	< -80dBc	< -110 dBc ( <b>option code X</b> )	< -120 dBc
Sub-harmonics	< -60dBc	< -100 dBc ( <b>option code X</b> )	< -100 dBc
Supply voltage Max Power Supply Ripple	<b>24V option</b> : 18 to 32 V	<b>12V option</b> : 11.2 to 17 V	<b>28V option</b> : 22.5V to 32 V
	< 50 mV peak to peak (from 1Hz to 1 MHz frequency band)		
Supply voltage sensitivity	< 2 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> for 10% voltage change	< 1 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> for ±10% for 28V option only	
Input power	warm up: typical <20 W at 12 V typical <25 W at 24 V -5°C: <13 W +25°C: <10 W +50°C: <7 W	warm up: <32 W <b>(with option code F or E)</b> warm up: <36 W <b>(with option code FE)</b> warm up: <40 W <b>(with option code 28V/F or 28/E)</b>	

Type	LPFRS/AV1			
	Standard version		Options	
Electrical Protection	power +24V (12V) RF output TxD output 5V (Vref) output RxD input Frequency adjust input Lock indicator	An internal diode protects against reverse polarity connection ESD and short-cut protected ESD and short-cut protected ESD and short-cut protected ESD protected ESD protected Over current protected		
<u>Lock Indicator (pin 3)</u> L = open collector B = TTL	locked unlocked	<u>Standard</u> Open Closed	<u>Option LR</u> Closed Open	<u>Option B</u> < 0.4V 5V <u>Option BR</u> 5V < 0.4V

### ENVIRONMENTAL

Magnetic field sensitivity	< 2 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> / Gauss in X and Y axis < 1 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> / Gauss in Z axis	Low magnetic sensitivity (Option code LM) < 2 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> / all axis
Storage Temperature	- 55°C to + 85°C	
Operating Temperature	-25°C to +55°C (55°C is the maximal temperature of the thermal chamber with air flow around the unit)	
Overall Environment Effects * (Altitude,Vibration,Shocks)	Meets or exceeds MIL-T-28800B for Type III, class 5 equipment + MIL Std 810 + 516.2 /160g, 4ms, half sinus	
Humidity	RTCA/DO-160C hot humidity, 35°C, 95% relative humidity	
Helium concentration sensitivity	< 1 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> per ppm of Helium concentration change	
g-tip-over test	2 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> / g on worst sensitive axis	Low magnetic sensitivity <b>(Option code LM)</b> < 5 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> / g / all axis
Vibration Sensitivity	-	< 1 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> / g / <b>(Option code Q3)</b> <b>(option Q3/X excluded)</b>
Conformal Coating	-	<b>Option code CC</b>

### PHYSICAL

Size	76 x 77x 36.5mm. (3.0 x 3.03 x 1.44 inches)	
Weight	290 g max. ( 0.64 Lbs. max)	
Volume	1/5 liter ( 13 cubic inches)	
Connector	9 male contacts Mate with ITT Cannon Series DB9+ SMA coaxial - M3 mating	UNC mating <b>(Option code 4-40)</b>
Mounting Drill	Standard M3 mating	
Warranty	Electronics : 1 year; Lamp & cell : 20 years	

### Ordering Information:

